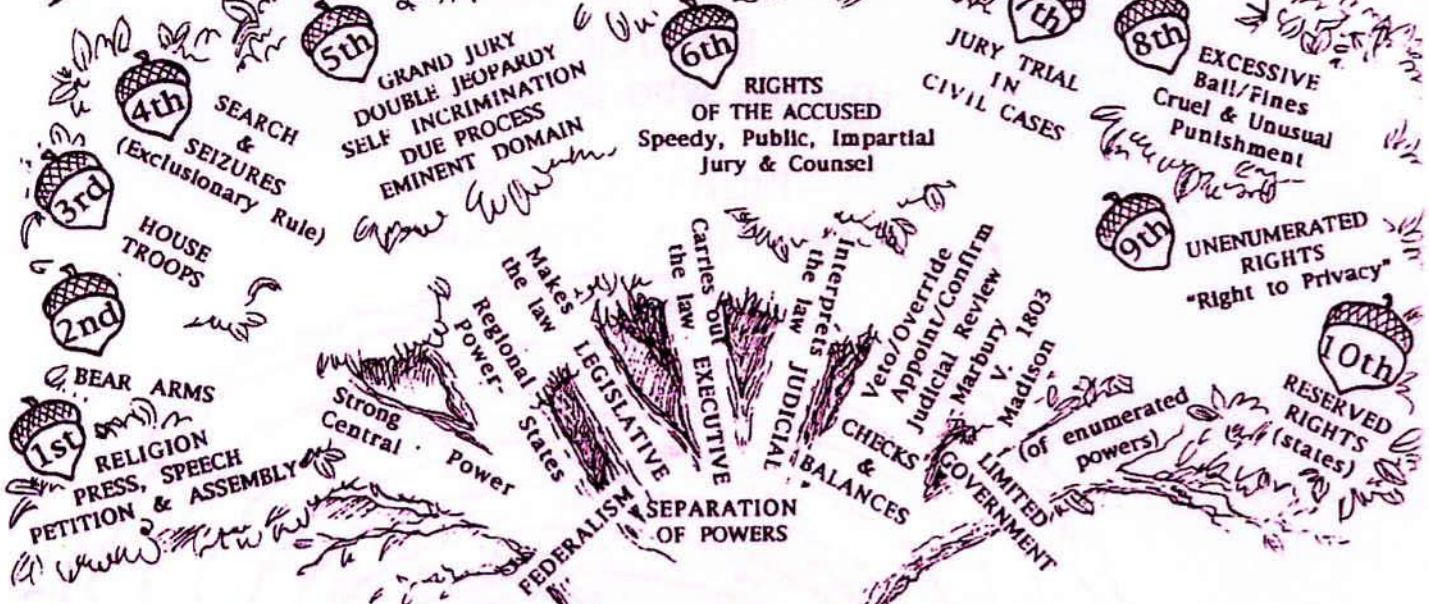


BILL OF

NAT'L -(INCORPORATION)- STATE 14TH AMENDMENT

RIGHTS



FEDERALIST

Alexander Hamilton, James Madison

- Need Strong Government
- remember Shay's rebellion
 - to deal with trade & security
 - protection of Rights built into Constitution
 - Habeas Corpus
 - Bills of Attainder
 - Ex Post Facto

E pluribus unum
(from many, one)

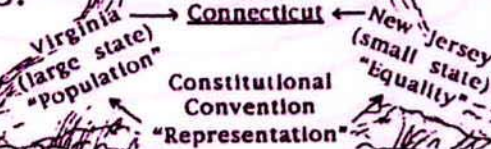
CONSTITUTION

"WE THE PEOPLE"

- I. Legislative
- II. Executive
- III. Judicial
- IV. Relations of the States
- V. Amending
- VI. Nat'l Supremacy
- VII. Ratification

YES!

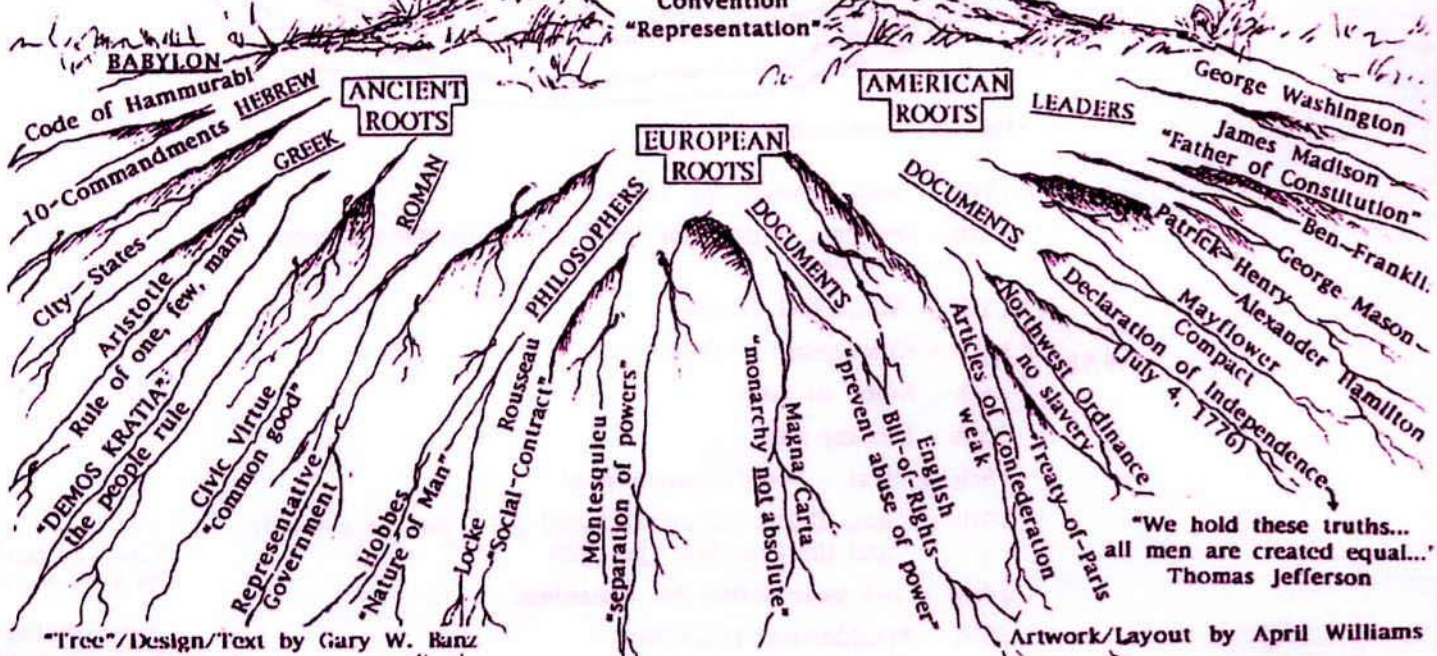
NO!



ANTI-FEDERALIST

Patrick Henry, George Mason

- No bill of rights
- Central government-too strong
- elastic clause
 - national supremacy clause



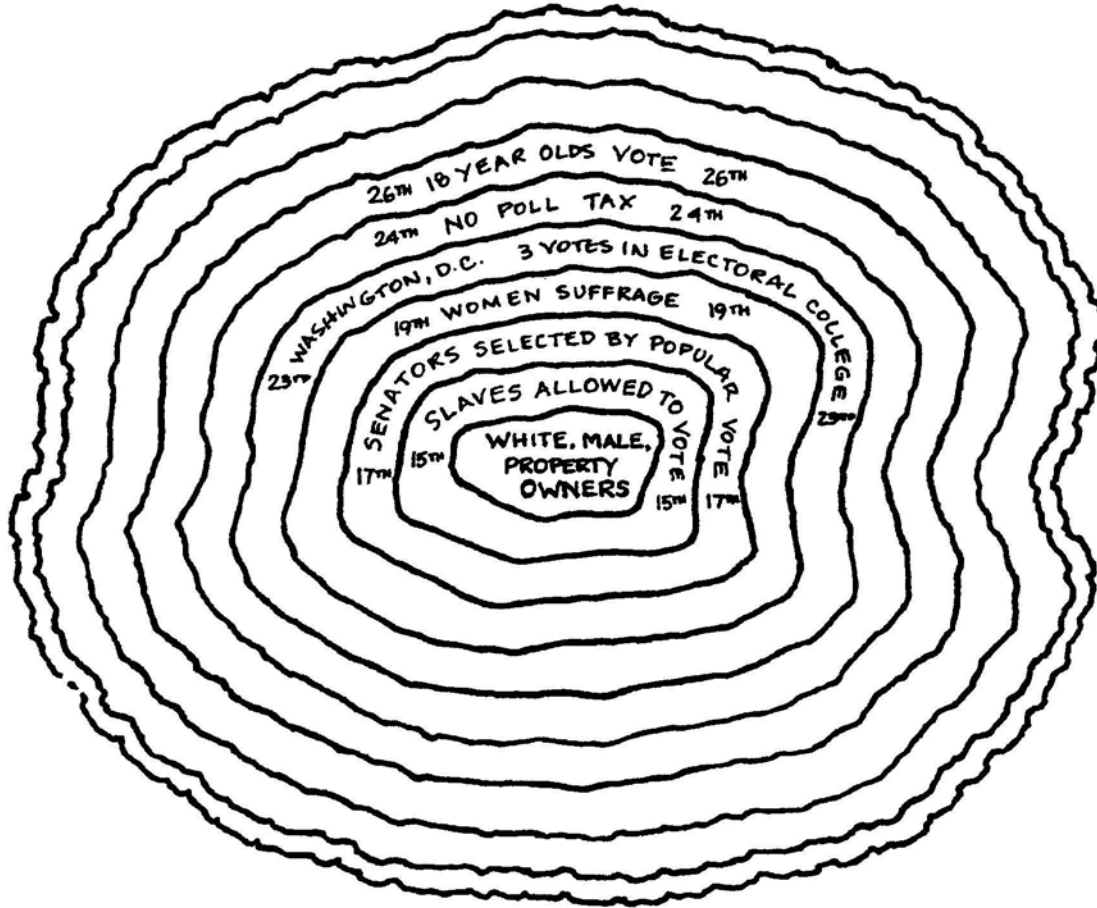
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CONSTITUTIONAL TREE

AMENDMENTS THAT EXPANDED THE ELECTORATE (people who get to vote)

RIGHT TO VOTE (suffrage, franchise)



Other Amendments...

- 11th - Suits against the states
- 12th - Separate ballots for Pres. & V.P. in the electoral college
- CIVIL WAR { 13th - Abolished slavery
- 14th - Citizenship - due process
- 15th - Right to vote
- 16th - Income tax
- 18th & 21st - Prohibition/Repeal
- 20th - "Lame Duck" period reduced for Congress (Jan. 3) and the President (Jan. 20)
- 22nd - 2-4 year terms for President
- 25th - Presidential Disability
- 27th - Congressional pay raise

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